

# LITTLEMORE ASYLUM.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

FOR

1850

WITH

STATISTICAL TABLES.

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# LITTLEMORE ASYLUM.

[*comprising an union of the Counties of Oxford and Berks, the City of Oxford, and the Boroughs of Abingdon and Reading, for the maintenance of their Pauper Lunatics.*]

At the first Meeting of the Committee of Visitors of the PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM at LITTLEMORE appointed for the Year 1851 held at the Asylum (pursuant to due Notice) on Wednesday the 29th day of January 1851 (being within one Calendar month after the election of the present Committee)

## PRESENT

HUGH HAMERSLEY Esquire, <i>Vice-Chairman</i> ,	}	Justices of Oxfordshire.
ROBERT BULLOCK MARSHAM Esquire, D.C.L.		
THE REVEREND RICHARD HARRINGTON D.D.		
HENRY PEYTON Esquire,		
HENRY EDWARD FRANCIS LAMBERT Esquire,		
JOHN HENRY ASHHURST Esquire, and		
THE REVEREND RICHARD PRETYMAN ;		

Sir ROBERT GEORGE THROCKMORTON Baronet,	}	Justices of Berkshire.
EDMUND CURRIE Esquire,		
EDWARD TULL Esquire,		
JOHN SHAWE PHILLIPS Esquire,		
WILLIAM MORLAND Esquire, and		
THE REVEREND NATHANIEL DODSON ;		

and

THE MAYOR OF OXFORD (WILLIAM HENRY WARBURTON Esquire,)	}	Justices of the City of Oxford.
CHARLES JAMES SADLER Esquire, and		
WILLIAM THORP Esquire ;		

Resolved that the following

## REPORT\*

of the SUPERINTENDENT be printed and circulated.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

GENTLEMEN,

In taking a retrospect of the past year, I might be satisfied with reporting that the Mortality of the year has been one half less than in the two preceding years ;—that the amount of sickness has been less ;—and that the number of Patients discharged as recovered, has been rather greater. But it must be added that the mild character of the year has not produced a diminution in the number of admissions. The number of persons who have been sent from the Parishes in the past year, under Chronic forms of Lunacy, is greater than of those suffering from recent attacks. It is possible that the Returns made under the 55th section of the Act, may disclose the number of Lunatics, still resident in their parishes and liable to be sent to the Asylum.

The period during which the removal of chronic cases is taking place is one of great anxiety. The condition of the Patients admitted in the year 1848, and the then state of the Asylum, did not relieve that feeling. The transition of another year has put it in evidence that, by contrast with the published experience of other new or enlarged Asylums, the condition of

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\* RULE 25.—[of the General Rules of the Asylum.] The Superintendent shall submit to the Committee of Visitors, at their first Meeting after the Oxfordshire Epiphany Quarter Sessions annually, a Report, in writing, of the general condition of the Asylum, and the number and character of the Patients ; distinguishing the numbers who have been received and discharged as cured ; the number of readmissions ; the number employed, and in what manner ; the deaths which have occurred in the preceding year, and also the total number of discharges, cures, and deaths since the opening of the Institution, and specifying the sexes in each statement ; with such other facts as the Superintendent may think desirable, or which the Visitors may have suggested.

the Pauper Lunatics of Oxfordshire and Berks has been greatly superior to that of some other Counties. And I think it manifests that a tribute is due to the parties under whose care the Patients have been.

The number of Patients on the first of January and on the sixth of December 1850 were respectively

In January	{	Males	116		In December	{	141.
		Females	170				199.
		Total	<u>286</u>				<u>340.</u>

This increase of numbers has rendered necessary additional furniture, and has forced upon the Committee of Visitors the consideration of a liability to crowding in the Asylum, and the probability of a more extended accommodation being at some time necessary. It has been suggested to me, that in this, as in other Asylums, the accumulation of chronic Lunatics may become so great as to exclude Patients recently attacked. And the modern practice of other Counties is to provide at all events, for the recently attacked and the dangerous. The Act empowers, if it does not require, that the Magistracy shall make such provision. This Asylum however, has hitherto been enabled to receive every Pauper Lunatic who has been brought with a legal order of admission. I may notice that the County of Gloucester sends Chronic Lunatics to the Licensed House at Fairford; and that two Houses have been recently licensed for the reception of Pauper Lunatics in the North and East Ridings of York.

The total number of Patients at present in this Asylum from the two Counties, including the City and Boroughs in union,

is nearly equal; though the numbers of the sexes differ: namely,—

From Oxfordshire Males	59	From Berks	77.
Females	107		83.
Total	<u>166</u>		<u>160.</u>

Of the Oxfordshire Patients, eleven Females above 70 years of age, average 76 years. And of the Berkshire Patients, three Females above the same age, average 77 years. The greater mortality of the Males, and the accumulation of aged Females, is illustrated by a contrast with the Hanwell Asylum.

Hanwell	{	Males under 35 years of age,	99.	Females	97.
		above 35 years of age,	310.		457.
Littlemore	{	Males under 45 years of age,	105.	Females	105.
		above 45 years of age,	70.		126.

This comparison of the numbers at different ages in the two Asylums, suggests the propriety of giving also the different results, as regards recovery and death; Hanwell containing the greater number of aged, and the less of those recently attacked.

Per centage on average number resident.

	Recoveries.	Deaths.
Hanwell: Total average of 18 years	6-20	9-87
Average of the year 1849	3-43	7-18
Littlemore: Total average of 4 years	18-0	11-4
Average of the year 1850	17-1	6-3

Among the Tables appended to this Report is one of the recoveries and deaths in this Asylum; giving various averages and adding the average of 17 County Asylums, being with one

exception all that I could make available from the printed Reports. It will be seen that the mortality being equal, the average of discharges is much in favor of the Littlemore Asylum; a result which is the consequence of the ready admission of Patients into this Asylum in the earlier stages of their Insanity.

Amongst the discharges of Patients as cured, have been some of those who had been long resident in Asylums. The accounts we hear of them are generally satisfactory as regards those who have returned to Cottage life. In the Union Workhouses they have sometimes not found themselves situated as they had hoped to be; and it has been reported of some of them that they have been disappointed and have become not easily manageable.

The average age of Inmates on 1st January 1850 was,

	Males	$44\frac{3}{12}$
	Females	46
	Total average	$45\frac{1}{12}$
Increase by Admissions	Males	$40\frac{9}{12}$
	Females	$40\frac{3}{12}$
	Total average	$40\frac{6}{12}$
Decrease	Males	$45\frac{2}{12}$
	Females	$42\frac{10}{12}$
	Total average	44
Of which the deaths were,	Males	$47\frac{4}{12}$
	Females	45
	Total average	$46\frac{2}{12}$

The admissions in the year have been generally of a younger class than the previous Inmates of the Asylum; and this has tended to reduce the aggregate of age. There is a presumption offered that, with younger lives, we have a better prospect, under Providence, of effecting cures.

With reference to the Accounts of the Clerk of the Asylum, I can refer to the Report of last year with satisfaction; and the Committee have been enabled to reduce the charge made for the Maintenance of Patients. The reduced amount in the several items of expense has arisen from the total charge being distributed over an increased number of persons, and by the arrangements of the Institution being of a more settled character.

The number of Patients re-admitted either in the past or previous year will appear by the Table in the Appendix upon that subject.

I have the honor to be,

Gentlemen,

Your most obedient Servant,

WILLIAM LEY,

Superintendent.

*Littlemore,*  
*January 28th 1851.*

	M.	F.	T.
Remaining in the Asylum December 31, 1849 .....	116	170	286
Admitted in the year 1850 .....	59	61	120
Total .....	175	231	406
Discharged			
On Recovery.....	24	32	56
Not Relieved.....	2	2	4
Died .....	13	7	20
Total .....	39	41	80
Remaining on 31st December 1850 .....	136	190	326
Readmitted (having been discharged prior to 1850) .....	5	5	10
Ditto (having been discharged in 1850)	2	3	5
Total .....	7	8	15
The lowest number of Patients was on January 1st .....	116	170	286
The highest number on December 6th ..	141	199	340

# APPENDIX.

*Duration of Insanity prior to admission, of the 120 Patients admitted in 1850.*

	Admitted.			Discharged.		Died.	
	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1 week or under	10	8	18	7	5	1	1
1 month .....	10	7	17	7	3		1
6 months .....	10	11	21	2	3	2	
1 year .....	3	1	4		1	1	
2 years .....	5	3	8			1	1
7 years .....	9	14	23		1		
Unknown, or for longer periods	12	17	29			1	1
Total .....	59	61	120	16	13	6	4



Ages.	Being in the 1st year of attack.		In the second year of attack.		Being afflicted for a longer period.		Have been in Asylums previously.		Epileptic.		Idiotic.		Total.			Discharged.		Died.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Under 10 years																			
10 years and under 15	1	4		1	1	1		2		1		1	2	1	3		4		1
15	2	3			5	5		3		3		1	4	1	14		1		
20	4	4			1	1		1		1		1	4	1	14		1		
25	5	4		2	5	5		2		2		1	10	2	19		2		1
30	4	1			1	2		1		2			8	1	8		2		1
35	4	1			2	3		4		1			5	2	15		2		
40	3	5			3	5		3		1			7	2	13		1		1
45	3	3			2	3		1		1			5	2	10		1		
50	4	2			3	4		1		1			6	2	9		1		1
55	3	1			4	1		2		1			3	2	8		1		
60	2	1			3	1		1					3	2	8		1		
65	3	4			2	1		2					1	1	3		1		
70	3	1			1	1		3					3	1	5		2		
75	1				1	1		1					1	1	2		1		
80																			
85					2	2						3		2	2				
Total .....	33	27	5	3	21	31	17	17	9	10	1	3	59	61	120	17	13	6	4
Discharged recovered																			
Discharged not recovered	17	12																	
Died .....	4	2	1	1	1	1				2		1							

*Ages and other Statistics of the 406 Patients under charge in 1850.*

Ages.	Being in the 1st year of attack.		In the 2nd year of attack.		Afflicted for longer periods		Epileptic.		Idiotic.		Epileptic and Idiotic.		Total.			Discharged.		Died.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Under 10 years																			
10 years and under 15																			
15	1	1			2	1	2	1	1	1	1		2	1	1				
20	2				5	1			2	2			7	1	3				
25	4	5			11	3			4	6			14	4	11				
30	4	13			15	15			4	4			20	1	34				
35	6	15	2		18	17			3	2			21	1	39	1	8		
40	4	4	3	3	7	2			5	3			27	2	51	2	1	1	
45	4	1	1	1	9	11			3	1			14	5	28	3	1	1	
50	3	18			16	18			1	1			20	2	43	5			
55	4	5			5	28			1	1			30	3	40	6			
60	4	2			16	24			1	1			28	3	48	2			
65	4	4			13	22			1	2			23	3	39	3			
70	4	1			7	12				1			11	2	29	2			
75	1	2			4	7				1			5	1	15	1			
80	1	1			4	4							3	1	11	1			
85		5			1	5				1			4		8				
Total.....	37	33	10	10	128	188	36	35	20	16	6	6	175	231	406	26	34	13	7
Discharged recovered	19	18		2	5	12													
Not relieved .....				2	2	2													
Died.....	5	2	2	1	6	4													

Summary of the Patients who have been admitted, discharged, and died, since the opening of the Asylum; with the numbers now remaining; shewing the County, City, or Borough, to which they belong.

	1846.		1847.		1848.		1849.		1850.		Totals.		
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Admissions: Oxfordshire Patients	43 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>b</sup>	22	22 <sup>e</sup>	19	36	19 <sup>i</sup>	26	22	28	125	174	299
Berkshire Ditto			5	8	56 <sup>f</sup>	30 <sup>h</sup>	17	53 <sup>i</sup>	26	24	104	115	219
Oxford City, Ditto	8 <sup>c</sup>	9 <sup>d</sup>	5	7	6	3	6	8	5	6	30	33	63
Abingdon Ditto			2		4 <sup>g</sup>	1	1	1	2	1	9	3	12
Reading Ditto					3	1	10 <sup>k</sup>	8 <sup>m</sup>	4	2	17	11	28
Total	51	71	34	37	88	71	53	96	59	61	285	336	621
Discharges, on recovery:													
Oxfordshire Patients	5	6	7	8	5	15	9	10	12	13	38	51	89
Berkshire Ditto			2	4	2	4	10	7	8	14	22	29	51
Oxford City, Ditto			4	2	1	2	2	5	4	4	11	13	24
Abingdon Ditto			1		1		1	1			3	1	4
Reading Ditto							1	1		1	1	2	3
Total	5	6	14	14	9	21	23	24	24	32	75	96	171
Discharged relieved													
Ditto, not relieved			1	2			3	4	2	2	4	7	11
Deaths: Oxfordshire Patients													
Berkshire Ditto													
Oxford City, Ditto													
Abingdon Ditto													
Reading Ditto													
Total	1		8	4	8	6	12	8	7	2	36	20	56
Remaining in Asylum on 31st Dec. 1850:													
Oxfordshire Patients													
Berkshire Ditto													
Oxford City, Ditto													
Abingdon Ditto													
Reading Ditto													
Total	1		9	7	18	12	27	13	13	7	68	39	107
Patients received from other Asylums.													
Oxfordshire Patients													
Berkshire Ditto													
Oxford City, Ditto													
Abingdon Ditto													
Reading Ditto													
Total											136	190	326

Note.—Patients received from other Asylums. <sup>a</sup>38, <sup>b</sup>40, <sup>c</sup>8, <sup>d</sup>9, <sup>e</sup>1, <sup>f</sup>34, <sup>g</sup>3, <sup>h</sup>16, <sup>i</sup>1, <sup>k</sup>8, <sup>l</sup>36, <sup>m</sup>6.

*Data of the duration of Patients' Insanity prior to admission; and results.*

	1846.			1847.			1848.			1849.			1850.		
	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.
Remaining in the Asylum from the previous year—															
Patients in the first year of attack ..				4	5	9	5	6	11	10	9	19	5	10	15
not of the first attack .. ..				3	3	6	3	6	9	6	2	8	2	2	4
in the second year of attack					3	3	3	4	7	4	3	7	3	3	6
under more Chronic forms of Lunacy.. .. .				38	54	92	44	63	107	96	103	199	106	155	261
Admitted within the first year of attack	5	7	12	16	13	29	24	26	50	20	20	40	24	24	48
not of first attack .. .. .	4	6	10	6	13	19	8	14	22	5	10	15	9	3	12
within the second year of attack		4	4		1	1	2	2	4	1	3	4	5	3	8
under more Chronic forms of Lunacy .. .. .	42	54	96	12	10	22	54	29	83	27	63	90	21	31	52
Total .. .. .	51	71	122	79	102	181	143	150	293	169	213	382	175	231	406
Discharged, within the first year of attack	1	2	3	7	6	13	7	12	19	15	13	28	12	15	27
not of first attack .. .. .	1	3	4	5	8	13		6	6	7	3	10	7	3	10
second year of attack.. .. .		1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	4	7		2	2
after longer periods .. .. .	3		3	2	1	3	1	2	3	2	10	12	7	14	21
Total .. .. .	5	6	11	15	16	31	9	21	30	27	30	57	26	34	60
Died, within the first year of attack ..				3	1	4	8	6	14	6	5	11	5	2	7
not of first attack .. .. .				1	2	3									
second year of attack .. .. .				1		1		1	1	3	2	5	2	1	3
after longer periods .. .. .	1		1	4	4	8	10	5	15	17	6	23	6	4	10
Total .. .. .	1		1	9	7	16	18	12	30	26	13	39	13	7	20
Remaining within the first year of attack													8	11	19
not of first attack .. .. .													4	2	6
second year of attack .. .. .													7	5	12
under more Chronic forms of Lunacy.. .. .													117	172	289
Total .. .. .													136	190	326

Since the Opening of the Asylum (in 1846)	Treated.			Discharged.			Died.		
	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total.
In the first year of attack .. .. .	92	90	182	43	48	91	22	14	36
Ditto not of first attack .. .. .	32	46	78	20	23	43	3	2	5
In the second year of attack .. .. .	8	13	21	7	9	16	4	4	8
After longer periods .. .. .	153	187	340	12	27	39	38	19	57
Total .. .. .	285	336	621	82	107	189	67	39	106
Deduct Discharged and Died .. ..	149	146	295						
Remain.. .. .	136	190	326						

*Annual Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths from 1846 to 1850.*

ADMITTED.						DISCHARGED in 1846.						DIED in 1846.			DISCHARGED in 1847.						DIED in 1847.			DISCHARGED in 1848.						DIED in 1848.			DISCHARGED in 1849.						DIED in 1849.			DISCHARGED in 1850.						DIED in 1850.			TOTAL DISCHARGED.									REMAIN		
						Recovered.			Not Recovered.						Recovered.			Not Recovered.						Recovered.			Not Recovered.						Recovered.			Not Recovered.						Recovered.			Not Recovered.			Died.			on Dec. 31st. 1850.											
Admitted.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.															
In 1846	45	47			92	4	1	5				1		1	2		2	4	3	7			2			4		4			2	1	3	1	3	4			3		3	7	8	15			14	4	18	24	35	59										
" 1847		1	6	24	31	1	5	6							2	5	7	2	1	3						2		2						1	1			1		1	3	10	13		2	2	3	5	8		7	1	7									
" 1848	37	16	34	36	70										10	9	19	1	2	3	3	3	6	3	7	10	1	2	3	2	1	3		1	1			1		1	15	18	33	1	2	3	7	6	13	11	10	21										
" 1849			51	55	106																			3	1	4	1	2	3	3	1	3							2	2	4	5	5		30	14	44															
" 1850	9	42	44	54	98													5	12	17				8	7	15	1	2	3	11	1	12	1	3	4	1		1		1	14	22	36	2	2	4	23	9	32	12	22	34										
" 1850			59	61	120																			12	10	22	3	1	4	7	6	13	5	8	13	1		1	1	1	1	3	4	10	17	18	35	4	1	5	8	9	17	15	26	41						
Total.....	91	106	194	230	621	5	6	11				1		1	14	14	28	1	2	3	9	7	16	9	21	30				18	12	30	23	26	49	4	4	8	26	13	39	24	32	56	2	2	4	13		20	75	99	174	7	8	15	67	39	106	136	190	326



*Admissions, and Re-admissions, after previous confinement either in the  
Littlemore or other Asylums.*

PATIENTS.	AGES.	Asylum or Licensed House in which previously confined.		Date of discharge from Littlemore.	Date of admission, or re-admission at Littlemore.
MALE.					
J. S.	57	Littlemore		Aug. 4, 1848	Jan. 4, 1850
A. G.	64		Hook Norton		15
G. G.	60		Hook Norton		17
D. H.	46		Droitwitch		19
R. C.	20		Bellevue		Feb. 8
W. B.	51	Littlemore		June 15, 1849	15
T. P.	49	Littlemore		Feb. 3, 1849	22
G. L.	32		Haslar		Mar. 23
G. G.	60	Littlemore		Mar. 30, 1850	April 10
R. S.	29	Littlemore		April 3, 1850	17
W. B.	58		Bethlem		May 23
G. L.	47	Littlemore		June 2, 1849	June 8
W. W.	44	Littlemore		Nov. 5, 1846	July 1
T. J.	27		Hook Norton		Sept. 3
T. Y.	44		Bethlem		Nov. 16
T. R.	50		St. Luke's		29
J. F.	39		Surrey County		Dec. 6
FEMALE.					
M. K.	57		St. Luke's		Jan. 2
A. H.	40		Hook Norton		22
H. S.	30		Bath Asylum		25
M. B.	55		Bedford		Feb. 15
A. H.	44	Littlemore		Sept. 8, 1849	18
H. F.	42		Bow		Mar. 22
M. A. H.	46	Littlemore		Mar. 5, 1850	14
A. W.	62	Littlemore		2,	April 2
A. A.	45		St. Luke's		22
H. S.	52	Littlemore		Dec. 9, 1847	May 11
A. H.	45	Littlemore		Aug. 1, 1849	25
E. B.	38	Littlemore		Nov. 30, 1849	Aug. 7
S. R.	22		Bethlem		Sept. 14
M. P.	60		Warneford		Oct. 1
L. C.	43	Littlemore		July 26, 1848	5
E. M.	20	Littlemore		Mar. 5, 1850	11
H. S.	34		Bellevue		16



*Account of the 26 Male Patients Discharged in 1850.*

AGE.	Duration of Insanity.		Form of Insanity.
	Prior to Admission.	Subsequent to Admission.	
42	a few days	6 weeks	Delirium Tremens.
34	a few days	5 weeks	Delirium Tremens.
26	a few days	4 weeks	Mania.
47	1 week	4 months	Recurrent Mania.
20	1 week	7 months	Recurrent Mania.
58	1 week	7 months	Recurrent Mania.
42	1 week	10 weeks	Melancholia.
32	2 weeks	6 months	Recurrent Mania.
64	2 weeks	6 months	Melancholia.
46	2 weeks	5 months	Melancholia.
46	2 weeks	5 months	Delirium Tremens.
50	3 weeks	2 years	Dementia.
60	3 weeks	10 weeks	Mania.—Is readmitted.
17	4 weeks	6 weeks	Mania.
53	4 weeks	6 weeks	Melancholia.
54	4 weeks	2 months	Melancholia.
32	4 weeks	3 months	Imbecile.
36	4 weeks	2 months	Delirium Tremens.
56	2 months	5 months	Mania.
68		10 weeks	Melancholia.
29	6 months	7 weeks	Mania.—Is readmitted.
32	unknown	10 months	Imbecile.
32	unknown	18 months	Imbecile.
76	unknown	4 years	Melancholia.
57			Recurrent Mania.—Removed to the County of Surrey.
39			Mania.—Removed to the County of Buckingham.

*Account of the 34 Female Patients Discharged in 1850.*

AGE.	Duration of Insanity.		Form of Insanity.
	Prior to Admission.	Subsequent to Admission.	
57	a few days	2 months	Recurrent Mania.
33	a few days	2 months	Febrile Mania.
30	a few days	6 months	Imbecile.
26	1 week	7 months	Mania.
40	1 week	4 months	Mania.
60	2 weeks	11 weeks	Recurrent Mania.
24	2 weeks	4 months	Imbecile.
22	2 weeks	6 months	Puerperal Mania.
50	2 weeks	7 months	Recurrent Mania.
20	1 month	5 months	Hysteric Mania.—Is readmitted.
54	1 month	13 months	Mania.
52	1 month	5 months	Recurrent Mania.
23	1 month	8 months	Puerperal Mania.
22	2 months	7 months	Puerperal Mania.
37	2 months	8 months	Puerperal Mania.
54	3 months	4 months	Imbecile.
44	3 months	4 months	Imbecile.
43	3 months	3 years	Mania.
20	4 months	2 years	Hysteric Mania.
23	10 months	2 months	Melancholia.
46	1 year	1 year	Mania.—Is readmitted.
30	1 year	2 years	Melancholia.
24		4 months	Imbecile.
48	unknown	1 year	Mania from Dissipation.
45	unknown	4 years	Religious Mania.
51	unknown	1 year	Mania.
54	unknown	4 years	Melancholia.
57	unknown	1 year	Melancholia.
62	a relapse	2 years	Recurrent Mania.—Is readmitted.
62	unknown	4 years	Melancholia.
67	unknown	1 year	Melancholia.
71	unknown	1 year	Melancholia.
45	long insane		Mania.—Removed by her Husband.
45			Mania.—Removed to the County of Warwick.

Duration of Insanity.		Cause of Death.
AGES.	Prior to Admission.	
MALE.	5 days	Epilepsy, Typhus, Dilatation of the Heart.
	2 months (a relapse)	General Paralysis, Dilatation of the Heart, Vomica, Bright Discoloration of Pons Varolii.
	3 months	General Paralysis, Fluid under the Arachnoid, Vomica, Abscess of Kidney.
	4 months	Vomica, Cerebellum Soft.
	4 months	Softening of the Brain.
	8 months	General Paralysis and Softening of the Brain.
	9 months	Age, Fever.
	1 year	General Paralysis.
	2 years	Paralysis, Dilatation of the Heart.
	20 years	Dilatation and Degeneration of the Heart, Fluid under the Arachnoid.
	a removal	Typhus after Epilepsy, Enlarged Heart, Bronchitis; Congestion Generally.
	a removal	Epilepsy, Dilatation, and Degeneration of the Heart. An Inquest.
	a removal	Typhus after Epilepsy, Enlarged Heart, Cerebellum Degenerated.
FEMALE.	3 weeks	Typhus, Enlarged Heart, with Pericardial Adhesions.
	3 months	Dilatation of the Heart, General Paralysis, Epilepsy.
	unknown	Apoplexy with enlarged Heart. An Inquest.
	unknown	Age, Atrophy of the Brain, Vomica of the Lungs.
	unknown	Dysentery, Degeneration of the Heart.
	some years	Epilepsy, Valvular Disease of the Heart, Emphysema of Lungs. An Inquest.
	20 years	The bursting of a Chronic Abscess of the Lung, Epilepsy.



# ACCOUNT

## OF

### RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

BY THE TREASURER,

*For the Year ending 31st December 1850,*

[AS PREPARED BY THE HOUSE STEWARD AND CLERK OF  
THE ASYLUM.]

#### RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance in hands of the Treasurer, } brought from last year's Ac- } count				876	7	3
Cash in the Hands of House } Steward, ditto }				33	12	6
1. FROM SALE OF						
Produce of Garden (ex- } clusive of consumption in } the House)	24	17	10			
Live Stock	13	0	9			
Kitchen Stuff	29	17	4			
Lace made by Patients		6	9			
Old Stores		15	2			
				68	17	10
2. MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.						
Of Paupers						
From Unions and Parishes						
(1.) in Counties and Boroughs						
contributing to Asylum.						
Abingdon Union	438	8	11			
Banbury Borough	524	4	3			
Basingstoke Union	22	16	6			
Bicester Union	247	17	9			
Bradfield Union	364	9	3			
Chipping Norton Union	379	18	8			
Cookham Union	269	0	11			
Easthampstead Union	45	13	0			
Faringdon Union	232	14	10			
Headington Union	493	11	8			
Henley Union	292	15	4			
Hungerford Union	253	5	8			
Newbury Union	377	6	0			
Carried forward	3942	2	9	978	17	7

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	3942	2	9	978	17	7
Oxford City	632	13	8			
Reading Borough	415	7	3			
Thame Union	152	14	3			
Wallingford Union	378	17	2			
Wantage Union	340	15	0			
Windsor Union	290	17	5			
Witney Union	398	2	8			
Wokingham Union	277	4	10			
Woodstock Union	311	13	4			
The County of Berks	4	7	6			
				7144	15	10
(2.) In Counties and Places not contributing.						
Aylesbury Union	7	11	0			
George the Martyr Union	9	3	0			
Fawley, Bucks,	22	16	6			
Kingsclere Union	1	6	9			
Stratford-on-Avon Union	11	3	0			
				52	0	3
The Weekly Charge for Maintenance was Nine Shillings during the first two quarters of the Year, and Eight Shillings and Sixpence for the last two quarters.						
(3.) EXTRA CHARGES.						
Admissions, Removals, &c.						
Abingdon Union	1	8	0			
Banbury Borough	1	12	6			
Chipping Norton Union	2	19	6			
Newbury Union	0	18	6			
Oxford City	1	17	0			
Reading Borough	1	17	0			
Thame Union	1	0	0			
Wallingford Union	1	17	0			
Witney Union	1	12	6			
Wokingham Union	0	18	6			
Woodstock Union	0	18	6			
Aylesbury Union	2	3	9			
Stratford-on-Avon Union	1	13	2			
				20	15	11
Total				8196	9	7

## PAYMENTS.

	1st Quarter. 31st. March			2nd Quarter. 30th. June			3rd Quarter. 30th. Sept.			4th Quarter. 31st. Dec.			For the Year		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1. SALARIES AND WAGES :—															
1. Establishment.															
Officers :—															
Superintendent	62	10	0	62	10	0	62	10	0	62	10	0	250	0	0
Chaplain	35	0	0	35	0	0	35	0	0	35	0	0	140	0	0
Clerk of the Visitors	52	10	0	52	10	0	52	10	0	52	10	0	210	0	0
Treasurer	1	15	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	0	0	22	15	0
Clerks of the Bank	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	0	5	5	0
House Steward and Clerk of the Asylum	17	10	0	17	10	0	17	10	0	17	10	0	70	0	0
Housekeeper	7	10	0	7	10	0	7	10	0	7	10	0	30	0	0
Attendants :—															
Head Male Attendant	6	5	0	8	15	0	7	10	0	7	10	0	30	0	0
Ditto Female ditto	6	5	0	6	5	0	6	5	0	6	5	0	25	0	0
Ditto ditto Laundry ditto	5	0	0	5	10	11	5	0	0	5	0	0	20	10	11
Eight Male Sub-Attendants, (three at £25, one at £21, two at £20, & two at £18)	39	17	10	44	0	0	42	3	0	43	10	0	169	10	10
Nine Female Sub-Attend- ants (one at £18, three at £16, and five at £14)	36	1	5	31	4	9	34	0	5	34	0	0	135	6	7
Male Night Attendant, at 14s. per week	9	2	0	9	2	0	9	16	0	9	2	0	37	2	0
Female Night Attendant	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	16	0	0
Servants :															
In Door															
Porter	1	17	4	4	0	0	4	1	6	4	0	0	13	18	10
Cook	3	10	0	3	10	0	3	10	0	3	10	0	14	0	0
Kitchen Maid	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	12	0	0
Housemaid	3	10	0	3	10	0	3	10	0	3	10	0	14	0	0
Two Laundry Maids	7	12	6	7	12	6	7	17	10	7	0	0	30	2	10
Out Door															
Lodge Porter	7	16	0	7	16	0	7	16	0	7	16	0	31	4	0
Fireman	9	15	0	9	0	0	9	15	0	9	15	0	38	5	0
Stoker	7	16	0	7	16	0	8	2	0	7	16	0	31	10	0
	328	3	1	330	2	2	331	6	9	356	19	0	1346	11	0
At a cost per head per week, of The cost for the whole Year is 1s. 7½d., 65, per head per week	0	1	8½,93	0	1	7½,88	0	1	6½,89	0	1	7¼,93			

Carried forward

£1346 11 0

	First Quarter 31st. March.			Second Quarter 30th. June.			Third Quarter 30th. Sept.			Fourth Quarter 31st. Dec.			For the Year.				
		£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	
Brought forward .....																	
2. PROVISIONS, (see Table of Comparative Prices <i>post.</i> )																	
Bacon (Dry)	281 lb. c. 5½d.	6	14	7	434 lb. c. 5½d.	9	18	11	395 lb. c. 6d.	9	17	6	222 lb. c. 5¼d.	4	17	0	
Ditto (Green)	240 lb. c. 5d.	5	0	0	.. ..	..	..	..	.. bar. 32s.	6	8	0	7 bar. c. 32s.	11	4	0	
Beer	3 bar. c. 32s.	4	16	0	3 bar. 32s.	4	16	0	4 bar. 32s.	96	16	0	84 do. c. 22s.	92	8	0	
Ditto	76 do. c. 22s.	83	12	0	84 do. 22s.	92	8	0	88 do. 22s.	141	13	4	8737 loaves c. 4½d.	163	16	4	
Bread in 4lb. loaves	7410 loaves. c. 4½d.	131	4	4	7780 loaves, c. 4½d.	133	14	4	8000 loaves, c. 4½d.	37	16	11	1152 lb. c. 81s.	41	13	3	
Butter (salt)	1175 lb. c. 72s.	37	15	4	937 lb. c. 78s.	32	12	7	1211 lb. c. 70s.	10	8	5	207 lb.	11	12	2	
Butter (fresh)	70 lb. 1/2	4	1	8	199 lb.	9	12	9	213 lb.	..	..	..	1608 lb. c. 52s.	37	6	7	
Ditto (ditto)	123 lb. c. 1/1	6	13	3	.. ..	..	..	..	1298½ lb. c. 52s.	30	2	10	.. ..	..	..	..	
Cheese	1135 lb. c. 50s.	25	6	8	1575 lb. c. 52s.	36	11	3	.. ..	..	..	..	112 lb. c. 6½d.	3	0	8	
Ditto	454 lb. c. 60s.	12	3	3	.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	..	..	..	1013	4	1	0	
Currants	.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	..	..	..	1272	3	19	9	22 sacks c. 32s.	35	4	0	
Eggs	1268	4	18	6	1612	4	2	6	20 sacks, c. 30s.	30	0	0	8347 lb. c. 4½d.	156	10	1½	
Flour	26 sacks, c. 31s.	40	6	0	30 sacks, c. 30s.	45	0	0	10125 lb. e. 5d.	210	18	9	.. ..	..	..	..	
Lard	20 lb.	0	10	0	.. ..	..	..	..	80 lb. c. 4½d.	1	10	0	.. ..	..	..	..	
Meat. Sides Mutton	.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	..	..	..	1112¼ lb. c. 5d.	23	3	5	875 lb. c. 4½d.	16	8	1½	
Fore quarters ditto	10332 lb. c. 4d.	172	4	0	11026 lb. c. 3½d.	160	15	11	1011 lb. c. 4½d.	18	19	1	4621 lb. c. 4½d.	81	16	7	
Lamb	.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	0	9	0	630 lb. c. 4d.	10	10	0	529 lb. c. 3d.	6	12	3	
Prime joints	1854 lb. c. 5d.	38	12	8	2111 lb. c. 4½d.	39	11	7	352 lb. c. 4½d.	6	12	0	274 lb. c. 4d.	4	11	4	
Sides beef	.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	..	..	..	992 gals. c. 5¾d.	23	15	4	1017 gal. c. 5¾d.	24	7	3	
Boned beef	562 lb. c. 3d.	7	0	6	621 lb. c. 4d.	10	7	0	56 lb. c. 6d.	1	8	0	112 lb. c. 6d.	2	16	0	
Beef suet	196 lb. c. 4d.	3	5	4	259 lb. c. 3d.	3	4	9	588 lb. c. 15s.	3	18	9	448 lb. c. 15s.	3	0	0	
Milk	981 gals. c. 6d.	24	10	6	991 gals. c. 6d.	24	15	6	89½ lb. c. 52s.	2	1	6	97 lb. c. 54s.	2	6	9	
Raisins	.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	..	..	..	224 lb. c. 40s.	4	0	0	336 lb. 42/6	6	7	6	
Rice	448 lb. c. 15/6	3	2	0	672 lb. c. 16s.	4	16	0	1351 lb. 38s.	22	18	5	1344 lb. 39/6	23	14	0	
Sugar (loaf)	100¾ lb. c. 54s.	2	8	7	84 lb. c. 5½d.	1	18	6	300 lb. c. 4s.	60	0	0	337 lb. c. 4s. & 3/4	60	6	0	
Ditto (moist)	336 lb. 43s.	6	9	0	224 lb. c. 43s.	4	6	0	.. ..	13	9	2	.. ..	12	13	0	
Ditto (ditto)	1120 lb. 40s.	20	0	0	1179 lb. c. 40s.	21	1	0	176 lb. c. 3d.	2	4	0	174 lb. c. 3d.	2	3	6	
Tea	300 lb. c. 4s.	60	0	0	300 lb. c. 4s.	60	0	0	.. ..	5	3	3	.. ..	1	8	4	
Tobacco and Snuff	.. ..	13	5	7	.. ..	10	15	6	.. ..	3	19	0	.. ..	11	13	6	
Treacle	177 lb. c. 3d.	2	4	3	.. ..	..	..	..									
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, and Pepper	.. ..	1	10	8	.. ..	4	6	7									
Miscellaneous, (Arrowroot)	.. ..	5	17	6	.. ..	2	0	4									
		723	12	2		717	4	0		781	13	5		821	17	3	
The estimated value of Rations to Sempstress and Tailor are deducted, and carried forward to Item No. 5, Clothing Expenses		12	10	0		12	10	0		12	10	0		12	10	0	
		711	2	2		704	14	0		769	3	5		809	7	3	2994 6 10
At a cost per head per week, of The cost for the whole Year is 3s. 7½d., 67, per head per week		3	8¾	71		0	3	6,40		0	3	7¼,86		0	3	8,72	
3. NECESSARIES, (Fuel, Lighting, and Washing):—																	
Candles (composition,)	48 lb. c. 11d.	2	4	0	24 lb. c. 11d.	1	2	0	24 lb. c. 11d.	1	2	0	72 lb. c. 11d.	3	6	0	
Ditto (ditto)	12 lb. c. 7½d.	0	7	6	12 lb.	0	7	6	.. ..	..	..	..	288 lb. c. 4/7	5	10	0	
Ditto (dips)	312 lb. c. 4/8	6	1	4	.. ..	..	..	..	153 lb. c. 4/5	2	16	4	60 ton. 10. c. 19s.	57	9	6	
Coals	122 ton. 16¼. c. 19s.	116	13	3	277 ton. 8½. c. 19.	263	11	3	119 ton. 15. c. 19/6	116	15	1	.. ..	..	..	..	
Ditto	.. ..	..	..	..	31 l. c. 17/6	27	2	9	58 ton. 5. c. 19s.	55	6	9	.. ..	..	..	..	
Carried forward .....		125	6	1		292	3	6		176	0	2		66	5	6	4340 17 10

	First Quarter, 31st March.			Second Quarter, 30th. June.			Third Quarter, 30th. Sept.			Fourth Quarter 31st. Dec.			For the Year.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....	125	6	1	292	3	6	176	0	2	66	5	6	4340	17	10
Coke 900 bushels, c. 4d.	15	0	0	..	..	..	2700 bushels	44	5	0	1930 bushels	30	11	2	
Wood .. .. .	..	..	..	10	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Camphine .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	5	3
Lamp Cottons .. .. .	2	8	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	8	0
Oil, (southern) 99 gallons c. 3/1	15	5	3	34 gls. 6 pts. c. 3/1	5	7	1	..	..	90 gls. 2 pts. c. 3/3	14	13	3		
Oil, (sweet) .. .. .	..	..	..	2 gals. c. 6/-	0	12	0	..	..	3 gals. c. 6/-	0	18	0		
Soap, (yellow) 2297 lb. c. 42/6	43	11	7	2220 lb. c. 42/6	42	2	6	2463 lb. c. 42/6	46	14	7	2288 lb. c. 42/6	43	8	1
Ditto (soft) 4 firkins c. 22s.	4	8	0	4 firkins 20/6	4	2	0	4 Firkins	4	0	0	4 firkins	4	2	0
Soda 1328 lb. c. 7/3	4	6	0	1383 lb. c. 7/6	4	12	8	1641 lb. c. 7/3	5	6	3	2183 lb. c. 7/3	7	1	4
Starch and Blue .. .. .	1	4	10	..	..	..	1	14	0	..	..	..	2	2	9
Purchase of a Horse to pump water	20	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hire of a Horse ditto .. .. .	5	0	0	..	..	..	1	3	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Keep of a Horse and new harness	11	16	0	..	..	..	5	14	4	..	..	..	9	11	0
Wharfage and Carting of Coals and Coke	1	15	0	..	..	..	24	13	6	..	..	..	21	14	0
	250	0	9				307	15	7				210	13	4
At a cost per head per week, of ..	0	1	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ ,19	0	1	11 $\frac{1}{4}$ ,72	0	1	5 $\frac{1}{4}$ ,57	0	0	11 $\frac{1}{4}$ ,99			
The cost for the whole Year is 1s. 5d., 11, per head per week															
4. SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.															
Drugs .. .. .	17	4	8	..	..	..	5	19	4	..	..	..	5	18	9
Leeches .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	8	0	1	6	6
Wine and Spirits .. .. .	11	6	0	..	..	..	15	0	0	..	..	..	8	14	0
Porter .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	13	0	..	..	..	2	13	0
Surgical Instruments .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	0	..	..	..	2	18	0
Occasional Medical Assistance	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	12	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
	28	10	8				27	11	10				21	10	3
At a cost per head per week of ..	0	0	1 $\frac{3}{4}$ ,21	0	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ ,59	0	0	3 $\frac{1}{4}$ ,10	0	0	1,69			
The cost for the whole Year, is 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ d., 39, per head per week															
5. CLOTHING.															
Bonnets, Straw .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72 c. 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	4	7	0		
Buttons .. .. .	5	11	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	0		
Calico, Print .. .. .	..	..	..	298 $\frac{1}{2}$ yards, c. 6 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.	7	15	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto (ditto) .. .. .	..	..	..	286 $\frac{1}{2}$ yards, c. 6d.	7	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto Shirting .. .. .	..	..	..	301 yards, c. 5d.	6	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canvas 49 $\frac{1}{2}$ yds. c. 9d.	1	17	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	..	..	..	..	..	0	11	3	..	..	..	..
Caps, Women's .. .. .	6	8	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheese Cloth .. .. .	0	13	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cloth, Black Broad 28 yds. c. 6/6	9	2	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto Men's Grey .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	254 yards, c. 3/9	47	12	6	..	..	..	..
Cotton, Darning .. .. .	1	5	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	10	0	
Ditto, Reel .. .. .	4	16	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	0	
Duck 99 $\frac{1}{2}$ yds. c. 12/1 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	3	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Flannel, Welsh 92 yds. c. 10 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	4	2	5	240 yards, c. 10 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	10	15	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto, Forfar 114 $\frac{1}{2}$ yds. c. 8d.	3	16	2	..	..	..	0	12	6	..	..	117 $\frac{1}{2}$ yds. c. 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	3	3	8
Carried forward .....	42	15	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	32	11	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	3	9	13	7	8	5592	19	10

	First Quarter, 31st March.	Second Quarter, 30th June.	Third Quarter, 30th Sept.	Fourth Quarter, 30th Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward.....	42 15 8½	32 11 7½	48 3 9	13 7 8	5592 19 10
Gloves	.. ..	.. ..	0 6 0	.. ..	.. ..
Hats, Men's Felt	7 0 0	.. ..	.. ..	144 c. 10½d.	6 6 0
Holland	56 yards, c. 10d.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Huckaback ¾	106 yards, c. 8¾d.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto ½	56 yards, c. 1/6½	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Laces ¼	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Leather	0 3 6	.. ..	2 10 3	.. ..	.. ..
Linen, Shirting	14 2 9	.. ..	10 3 9	.. ..	7 18 10
Locks, for Boots	.. ..	771½ yards, 7½d.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Neckerchiefs, (men's)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3 0 0
Ditto, (women's)	54, c. 6½d.	136, c. 4½d.	.. ..	159 c. 6d.	3 19 6
Paramatter	72, c. 6½d.	.. ..	.. ..	164 c. 6d.	4 2 0
Shoes	20 yards, c. 2/-	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Shoemaker	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	80 8 11
Stocking's, (men's)	1 19 0	.. ..	1 19 0	.. ..	1 19 0
Ditto, (women's)	.. ..	.. ..	252, c. 22½d.	23 12 6	.. ..
Sempstress	.. ..	72, c. 8d.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Her rations estimated at	3 10 0	.. ..	3 10 0	.. ..	3 10 0
Tailor	6 5 0	.. ..	6 5 0	.. ..	6 5 0
His rations estimated at	9 15 0	.. ..	9 15 0	.. ..	9 15 0
Tapes	6 5 0	.. ..	6 5 0	.. ..	6 5 0
Thread, Needles, &c.	.. ..	.. ..	5 16 8	.. ..	2 3 4
Velveteen	11 6 2	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	7 14 6
Worsted	28 yards, c. 2/6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
	5 2 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	0 10 10
	127 12 8	90 12 0½	118 6 11	157 5 7	493 17 2½
At a cost per head per week of	0 0 8,25	0 0 5¼,65	0 0 6½,75	0 0 8½,34	
The cost for the whole Year, is 7d.,					
74, per head per week					
				Carried forward.....	6086 17 0½

	1st Quarter 21st March.	2nd Quarter, 30th June.	3rd Quarter, 30th Sept.	4th Quarter, 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward.....					6086 17 0½
6. FURNITURE.					
Baskets	4 4 8	3 3 0	2 13 6	4 5 0	
Bier	.. ..	1 14 0	.. ..	.. ..	
Blankets	.. ..	16 10 8	.. ..	19 19 9	
Canvas	.. ..	5 15 0	9 1 7	2 13 9	
Carpet	.. ..	5 19 2	.. ..	.. ..	
Chairs	5 18 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Chamberware, of Gutta	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Percha	.. ..	.. ..	18 0 0	.. ..	
Pails, of ditto	.. ..	.. ..	2 8 0	.. ..	
Sheet, of ditto	.. ..	.. ..	7 13 0	.. ..	
Cordage, and Tow	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	0 13 10	
Crockery	3 4 0	.. ..	.. ..	10 12 3	
Culinary Utensils, Brushes,	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
&c.	4 11 10	7 0 4	7 14 0	13 11 3	
Curled Horse Hair	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	16 5 0	
Dowlas, Sheeting	.. ..	9 0 6½	.. ..	.. ..	
Earthenware	.. ..	.. ..	1 19 10	.. ..	
Carried forward .....	17 18 6	49 2 8½	49 9 11	68 0 10	6086 17 0½

	1st. Quarter 31st. March.	2nd. Quarter 30th. June.	Third Quarter 30th. Sept.	4th. Quarter 31st. Dec.	The Year.
	£. s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward.....	17 18 6	49 2 8½	49 9 11	68 0 10	6086 17 0½
Glass	2 8 6	.....	.....	.....	
Mats and Twine	4 13 1	.....	.....	.....	
Rugs	.....	.....	9 15 3	.....	
Scrim Cloth for pillows	.....	4 17 5	.....	.....	
	25 0 1	54 0 1½	59 5 2	68 0 10	206 6 2½
At a cost per head per week, of	0 0 1½,31	0 0 3,90	0 0 3¼,39	0 0 3½,85	
The cost for the whole Year, is					
2½d., 86, per head per week					
7. EXTRA CHARGES.					
Admissions, Removals, &c.					
Funeral Fees, Tolling Bell,					
&c.	0 13 0	0 18 0	1 2 6	0 13 6	
Coffins	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	
Calico for Shrouds	.....	.....	.....	1 0 4	
Expenses of Removal	.....	2 3 9	.....	.....	
Payment to a Patient out					
on trial	.....	1 0 0	.....	... ..	
	4 5 0	7 13 9	4 14 6	5 5 10	21 19 1
8. REPAIRS.					
Foreman of Repairs and					
Plumber	16 5 0	16 5 0	16 5 0	16 5 0	
Blacksmith	2 12 1	1 2 9	0 5 6	7 12 0	
Carpenter	.....	.....	.....	2 19 3	
Carpenter's Tools	.....	.....	.....	2 18 0	
Cement, Loam, and Candles	.....	.....	.....	0 8 0	
Deals	.....	.....	.....	8 3 3	
Bricks	.....	.....	.....	12 18 10	
Fire ditto	.....	.....	.....	9 12 0	
Fire Clay	.....	.....	.....	1 10 0	
Furnace Bars, Nails, &c.	.....	.....	7 11 1	.....	
Iron, (rod, bar, and sheet)	.....	.....	.....	6 7 7	
Ditto, (corrugated for roof)	.....	.. ....	.....	5 10 0	
Lead Piping	.....	.....	.....	11 16 4	
Lime, &c.	0 16 0	5 0 2	.....	6 12 0	
Fencing	.....	4 5 2½	.....	.....	
Locks, Latches, and Keys	.....	.. ....	.....	3 16 6	
Mason	6 0 0	1 4 0	.....	13 5 6	
Labourers	.....	.....	.....	10 18 0	
Nails, Rivets, and Screws	.....	1 18 0	.....	1 4 6	
Poles, (scaffold)	.....	.....	.....	1 18 9	
Pump Flooring	.....	.....	3 4 0	.....	
Sawyer	.....	.....	.....	0 5 4	
Scales and Weights	.....	.....	.....	1 6 6	
Stop Cocks, and Tin	.....	.....	.....	2 5 6	
	25 13 1	29 15 1½	27 5 7	127 12 10	210 6 7½
At a cost per head per week, of	0 0 1½,48	0 0 1¾,11	0 0 1½,16	0 0 6¾,86	
The cost for the whole Year, is					
2½d., 90, per head per week					

Carried forward

6525 8 11½

	1st. Quarter 31st. March.	2nd. Quarter 3th. June.	3rd Quarter. 30th. Sept.	4th. Quarter 31st. Dec.	The Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward . . . . .					6525 8 11½
9. GARDEN EXPENSES.					
Gardener	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	9 9 4	
Assistants in Garden	6 5 0	6 10 0	6 10 0	6 10 0	
Manure	.....	.....	3 4 0	.....	
Seeds	3 3 6	.....	0 17 0	1 6 0	
Tools	6 7 6	3 2 11	1 14 3	6 4 7	
	26 4 0	20 0 11	22 13 3	23 9 11	92 8 1
At a cost per head per week, of	0 0 1½62	0 0 1,79	0 0 1¼,12	0 0 1¼,13	
The cost for the whole Year, is					
1¼d., 41, per head per week					
10. MISCELLANEOUS.					
Advertisements, Stationary,					
Printing, Postage, & Post-					
man	42 4 4	8 14 6	26 5 9	31 8 3	
Carriage of Cement, Pack-	1 5 9	2 5 9	2 12 4	3 3 2	
ages and Parcels					
Cutlery repairs, and Sun-	.....	.....	.....	1 15 0	
dries	0 12 6	0 9 0	0 15 0	0 14 0	
Chimney Sweep	4 16 0	4 16 0	4 16 0	4 16 0	
House Cloths	3 12 0	3 12 0	2 8 0	.....	
Hearth Stones	.....	.....	.....	0 1 3	
Assistants in Kitchen	.....	.....	1 5 7	.....	
Bees Wax	.....	.....			
Bath Brick, Blacking, and	1 19 4	0 9 4	2 4 8	1 17 8	
Blacklead	0 18 0	1 2 8	.....	.....	
Labourers	.....	.....	3 0 0	.....	
Fluid for marking linen	.....	.....	3 9 0	2 5 2	
Rates and Taxes	1 2 10	2 5 2½			
	56 10 9	23 14 5½	46 16 4	46 0 6	173 2 0½
At a cost per head per week, of	0 0 3½,28	0 0 1¼,66	0 0 2½,58	0 0 1¾,90	
The cost for the whole Year, is					
2¼d., 60, per head per week					
Cash in hands of House Steward					40 5 11
Balance in hands of Treasurer					1365 4 7
					£8196 9 7

## COMPARATIVE PRICES OF PROVISIONS, &amp;c.

1849.			1850.						1851.			
Fourth Quarter.			First Quarter.		Second Quarter.		Third Quarter.		Fourth Quarter.		First Quarter.	
	Price	Contractors.	Price	Contractors.	Price	Contractors.	Price	Contractors.	Price	Contractors.	Price	Contractors.
BREAD, at per 4lb. Loaf	4½d.	Pike.	4½d.	Whitlock.	4½d.	Harper.	4¼d.	Grainge.	4½d.	Whitlock.	4¾d.	Harper.
BUTTER, (salt,) at per Cwt. . . . .	71s.	Grimby and Hughes.	72s.	Grimby and Hughes.	78s.	Grimby and Hughes.	70s.	Grimby and Hughes.	81s.	Underhill.	80s.	Grimby and Hughes.
FLOUR, at per Sack . . .	32s.	Martin.	31s.	Martin.	30s.	Martin.	30s.	Martin.	32s.	Martin.	31s.	Martin.
MEAT, at per lb. . . . .	4½d.	Greening.	4d.	Greening.	3½d.	Jessop.	5d.	Greening.	4½d.	Greening.	4½d.	Jessop.
MILK, at per Gallon . . .	6d.	Allin.	6d.	Allin.	6d.	Allin.	5¾d.	Smith.	5¾d.	Smith.	5¾d.	Smith.
RICE, at per Cwt. . . . .	15/6	Grimby and Hughes.	15/6	Grimby and Hughes.	16s.	Grimby and Hughes.	15s.	Underhill.	15s.	Grimby and Hughes.	15s.	Grimby and Hughes.
COALS, at per Ton. . . .	22/2	Watts.	19s.	Watts.	17/6 and 19s.	Watts.	19s. and 19/6	Watts.	19s.	Watts.	“	“
SOAP, Yellow, at per Cwt. . . . .	42/6	Grimby and Hughes	42/6	Underhill.	42/6	Underhill.	42/6	Grimby and Hughes.	42/6	Underhill.	43s.	Grimby and Hughes.

SUMMARY OF THE COST PER HEAD PER WEEK IN  
1850.

	1st Quarter. 31st. March.	2nd Quarter. 30th. June.	3d Quarter. 30th. Sept.	4th Quarter. 31. Dec.	The Year.
Salaries and Wages	s. 1 d. 8½, 93	s. 1 d. 7½, 88	s. 1 d. 6½, 89	s. 1 d. 7¼, 93	s. 1 d. 7½, 65
Provisions	3 8¾, 71	3 6, 40	3 7¼, 86	3 8, 72	3 7½, 67
Necessaries	1 3¾, 19	1 11¼, 72	1 5¼, 57	1 11¼, 99	1 5, 11
Surgery and Dispensary	1 1¾, 21	1 1½, 59	1 ¾, 10	1 1, 69	1 1¼, 39
Clothing	8, 25	5¼, 65	6½, 75	8½, 34	7, 74
Furniture	1½, 31	3, 90	3¾, 39	3½, 85	2¾, 86
Repairs	1½, 48	1¾, 11	1½, 16	6¾, 86	2¾, 90
Garden Expenses	1½, 62	1, 79	1¼, 12	1¼, 13	1¼, 41
Miscellaneous	3½, 28	1¼, 66	2½, 58	2½, 04	2½, 14
	8 3½, 98	8 3¾, 70	7 11¾, 42	8 3¼, 55	8 2½, 87
Average number of Patients	295	309	323	334	315
Aggregate Days of Residence	26,590	28,121	29,729	30,777	115,217

# BALANCE SHEET FOR THE YEAR 1850.

## RECEIPTS.

	£.	s.	d.
1. Balance in the Treasurer's hands	876	7	3
2. brought from last year's account			
3. Cash in hands of House Steward	33	12	6
ditto	68	17	10
From Sale of Produce, &c.	7196	16	1
For Maintenance of Patients	20	15	11
For extra Charges			
	£8,196	9	7

## PAYMENTS.

	£.	s.	d.
1. Salaries and Wages	1346	11	0
2. Provisions	2994	6	10
3. Necessaries	1160	14	3
4. Surgery and Dispensary	91	7	9
5. Clothing	493	17	2½
6. Furniture	206	6	2½
7. Extra Charges	21	19	1
8. Repairs	210	6	7½
9. Garden Expenses	92	8	1
10. Miscellaneous	173	2	0½
Cash in hands of House Steward	40	5	11
Balance in hands of the Treasurer	1365	4	7
	£8,196	9	7

*The following Clothing has been made in the Asylum during  
the year 1850.*

BY THE TAILOR AND MALE PATIENTS.

Coverlids, ticking, (quilted)	6
Ditto remade .. ..	29
Mattresses .. ..	8
Ditto remade .. ..	24
Pillows, ditto .. ..	33
Shirts, ticking .. ..	7
Frocks, ditto .. ..	15
Drawers, ditto .. ..	22
Jackets, grey cloth .. ..	106
Waistcoats, ditto .. ..	42
Trowsers, ditto .. ..	116

Total .. .. 408

BY WARD ATTENDANTS AND  
FEMALE PATIENTS.

Mattresses, ticking .. ..	30
Ditto, remade .. ..	52
Pillows, ditto .. ..	62
Ditto, scrim cloth .. ..	78
Pillowcases, ditto .. ..	114
Sheets .. ..	59

395

Brought forward .. ..	395
Aprons .. ..	238
Bonnets, linen .. ..	144
Caps, Women's .. ..	150
Caps, Men's knit night .. ..	32
Chemise, calico .. ..	123
Ditto, flannel .. ..	9
Cloaks, cloth .. ..	12
Drawers, flannel .. ..	56
Frocks, Smock .. ..	77
Gowns, Print .. ..	72
Ditto, flannel night .. ..	8
Neckerchiefs, Women's, (hemmed) .. ..	328
Ditto, Men's, ditto .. ..	301
Petticoats, cloth .. ..	1
Shirts, linen .. ..	262
Stockings, knit .. ..	26
Ticking, gowns .. ..	12
Bath, cloths .. ..	36
Dusters .. ..	94
Total .. ..	2376

The Repairs of the Clothing have also been done in the Wards.

# ESTIMATED ACCOUNT OF VEGETABLES AND LIVE STOCK.

	£.	s.	d.		£.	s.	d.
To Store January				By Consumption			
1st 1850	64	0	0	of 1850	182	16	0
Vegetable Produce				Store December			
of 1850	193	11	3	31st 1850	74	15	3
	<u>£257</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>3</u>		<u>£257</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>3</u>

Excess of Produce over Consumption £10 15s. 3d.

<i>Outlay.</i>	£.	s.	d.	<i>Produce.</i>	£.	s.	d.
To Seeds, Labour and				By Vegetables	193	11	3
Tools	92	8	1	Sale of Live			
Live Stock (at the				Stock	13	0	9
beginning of the				Value of ditto			
year)	37	15	0	consumed	198	0	4
Purchase of Live				Live Stock on			
Stock	98	2	0	hand (at the			
Straw, Meal, Beans,				end of year)	26	19	0
&c.	89	2	4		<u>Produce</u>	<u>431</u>	<u>11</u>
	<u>£317</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>Outlay</u>	<u>317</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>5</u>
				Balance in favour			
				of Produce	£114	3	11

J. J. ANDREWS,  
*House Steward and Clerk of the Asylum.*

FOR

RECEIVED

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1867

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